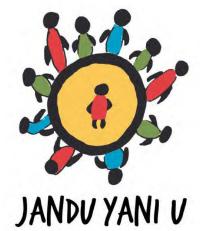
JANDU YANI U

FOR ALL FAMILIES

Triple P Training in a Remote Indigenous Setting

Speakers Jadnah Davies & Ellaina Andersson

Jandu Yani U Team (In alphabetical order): Ellaina Andersson, Professor Maxwell Bennett, Emily Carter, Sue Cherel, Edith Cox, Jadnah Davies, Professor Stewart Einfeld, Professor Elizabeth Elliott, Michell Forster, Damian Griffis, Marmingee Hand, Michael Herd, Cari McIlduff, Dr Jeffrey Nelson, June Oscar, Professor Matthew Sanders, Associate Professor Kate Sofronoff, & Sue Thomas









LILILWAN PROJECT

"All the Little Ones"

- In 2009 Indigenous leaders in Fitzroy Valley initiated a research partnership to conduct the first Australian study of FASD prevalence
- They found that Neurodevelopmental disorder was documented in 34/108 children (314.8 per 1000), and
- FASD was diagnosed in 21/108 or 19% of children, among the highest world wide

Early intervention services are needed to support developmentally vulnerable children in remote communities and parenting support is required

Fitzpatrick et al (2015). Prevalence of fetal alcohol syndrome in a population-based sample of children living in remote Australia: the Lililwan Project. *Journal of Paediatric Child Health*, *51*(4): 450-457. doi: 10.1111/jpc.12814

Fitzpatrick et al (2017). Prevalence and profile of neurodevelopment and fetal alcohol spectrum disorder (FASD) amongst Australian Aboriginal children living in remote communities. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 65, 114-126. doi:10.1016/j.ridd.2017.04.001

JANDU YANI U: THE CHALLENGE

- Children with FASD consistently exhibited more behavioural challenges than children without FASD, especially in domains of daily living (adaptive function), impulse control and socialisation.
- However, parents and teachers living in the Fitzroy Valley commonly reported challenging behaviours for most children in these remote communities.
- In response to the Lililwan Project findings the evidence-based Triple P Positive Parenting Program (Triple P) was brought to carers in the valley.

JANDU YANI U: THE AIM

To meet the needs of families faced with the challenges of complex child behavior, and to assess the effectiveness and cultural acceptability of a collaborative community engagement approach in the delivery of Triple P in terms of:

- enhancing the confidence, skills, and sense of empowerment of local practitioners through professional training to offer parenting support to the community;
- 2. enhancing carer confidence and capacity in managing complex child behaviours, and increasing their feelings of empowerment; and
- 3. ameliorating the challenging behaviours of children.

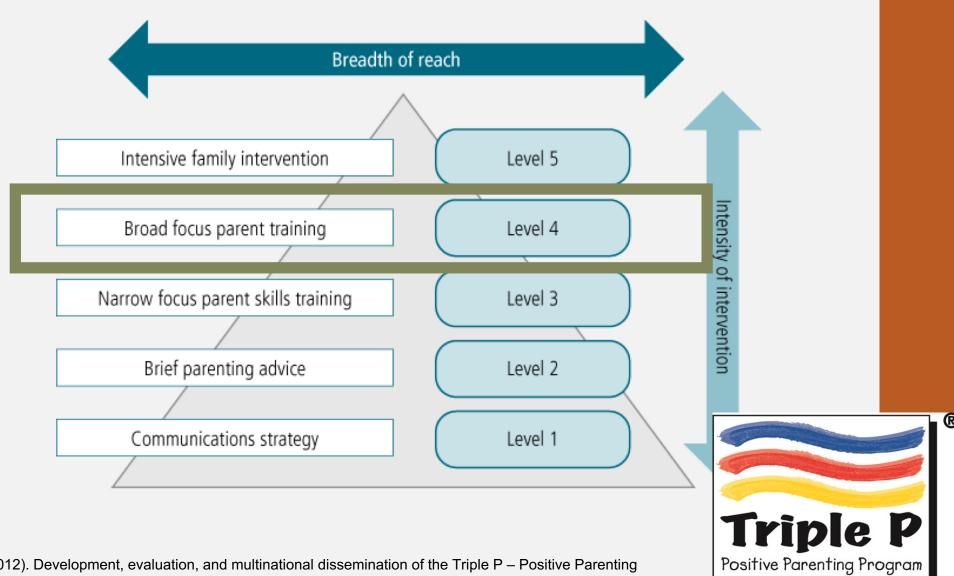
JANDU YANI U: THE AIM

To meet the needs of families faced with the challenges of complex child behavior, and to assess the effectiveness and cultural acceptability of a collaborative community engagement approach in the delivery of Triple P in terms of:

- enhancing the confidence, skills, and sense of empowerment of local practitioners through professional training to offer parenting support to the community;
- 2. enhancing carer confidence and capacity in managing complex child behaviours, and increasing their feelings of empowerment; and
- 3. ameliorating the challenging behaviours of children.

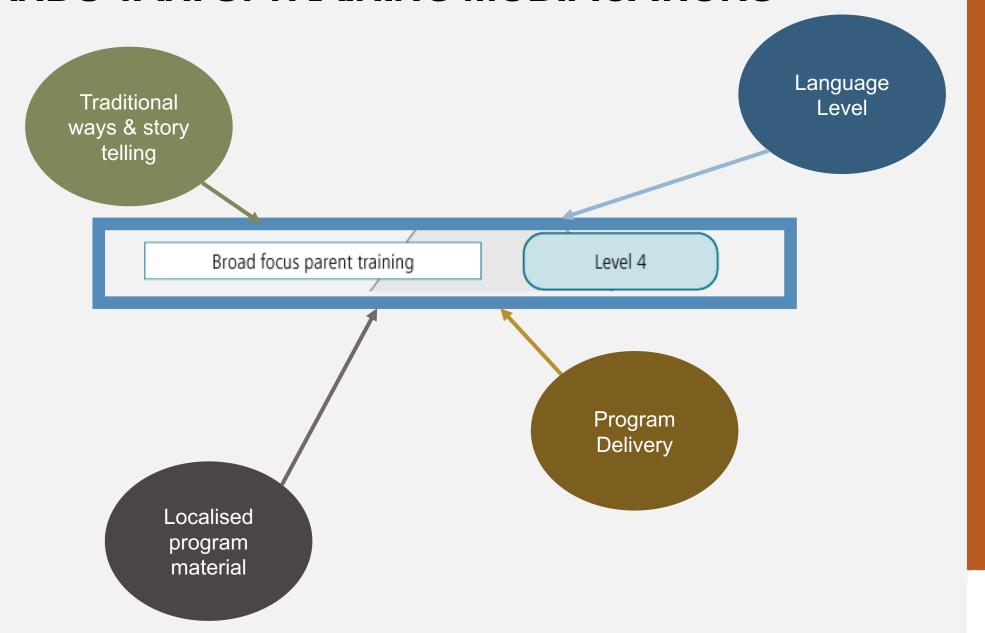
The focus of todays presentation

JANDU YANI U: TRIPLE P



Sanders, M. R. (2012). Development, evaluation, and multinational dissemination of the Triple P – Positive Parenting Program. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 8(1), 345-379. doi:10.1146/annurev-clinpsy-032511-143104

JANDU YANI U: TRAINING MODIFICATIONS



JANDU YANI U: PARENT COACH TRAINING

1

Local community organisations were approached to allow employees to undertake modified Indigenous Triple P provider training.

2

Training was delivered using the community-preferred "two ways of knowing" philosophy, with one non-Indigenous trainer and one Indigenous trainer, and the course was increased from 3 to 4 days, after which individual mentoring was available.

3

The effectiveness of Triple P provider training in enhancing the confidence and skills of local professionals (parent coaches) to offer training to parents/caregivers was assessed

JANDU YANI U: PARENT COACH TRAINING







Between 2015 and 2017 37 local professionals completed the Triple P Provider Training

Between 2015 and 2017
37 local professionals completed the
Triple P Provider Training

This represented 10.5% of the Fitzroy
Crossing workforce, and included health
promotion officers, teachers,
psychologists, and domestic violence
workers, from 16 local organisations

Between 2015 and 2017
37 local professionals completed the Triple P Provider Training

This represented 10.5% of the Fitzroy workforce, and included health promotion officers, teachers, psychologists, and domestic violence workers, from 16 local organisations

65% of the professionals were Indigenous, 86% were female and 100% were accredited as Parent Coaches by TPI and University of Queensland

Between 2015 and 2017
37 local professionals completed the
Triple P Provider Training

This represented 10.5% of the Fitzroy workforce, and included health promotion officers, teachers, psychologists, and domestic violence workers, from 16 local organisations

65% of the professionals were Indigenous and 86% were female and 100% were accredited as Parent Coaches by TPI and University of Queensland



PARENT CONSULTATION SKILLS

Do you feel well trained to run parent groups or sessions about child behaviour?

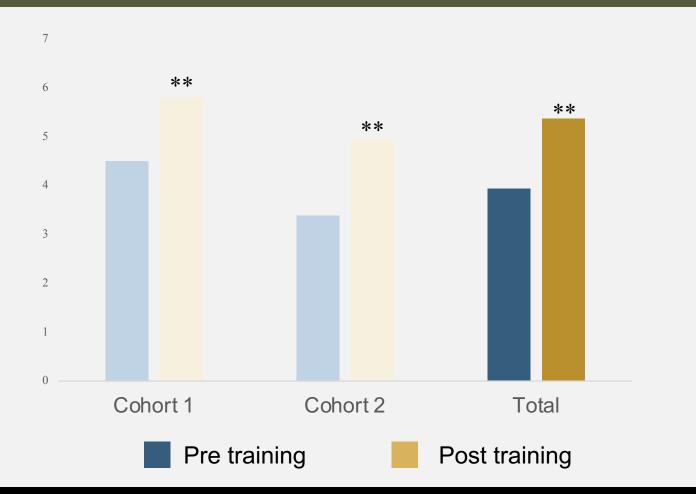
1= Not at all... 7 = Very well trained.



PARENT CONSULTATION SKILLS

How confident are you about running parent groups or sessions about child behaviour?

1= Not at all... 7 = Very well trained



PARENT CONSULTATION SKILLS

How proficient do you feel in your parent consultation skills?

1= Not at all... 7 = Very well trained



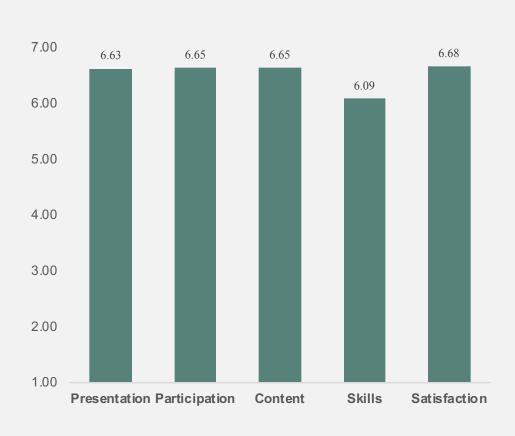
QUALITY OF THE TRAINING

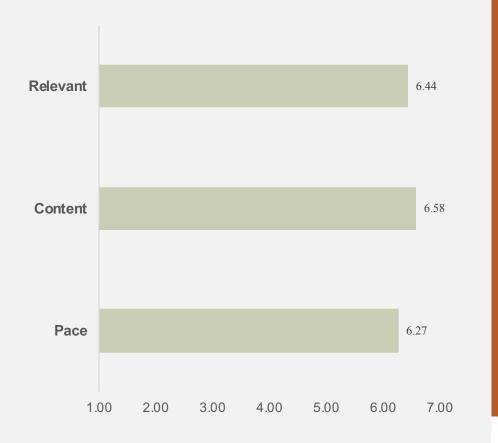
Overall perceived quality of the training

(1= Very Poor... 7 = Excellent)

Cultural Sensitivity

(1= Very Poor... 7 =Excellent)



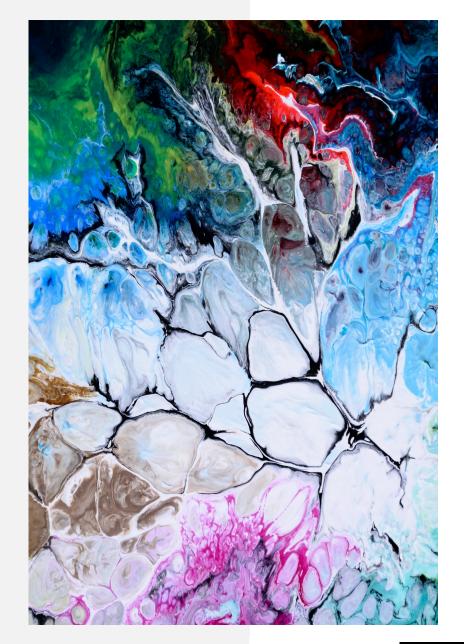


JANDU YANI U: LEARNING OUTCOMES

- Jandu Yani U provides the opportunity to address the severe child behavioural problems for all families identified by Fitzroy Valley communities
- By training local professionals to deliver Triple P to local carers in a tailored way that is sensitive and culturally appropriate
- Beyond the potential benefits to families in the Fitzroy Valley, workforce
 development through training local professionals as Triple P providers is expected
 to increase the capacity of practitioners to assist families, and encourage
 the long-term sustainability of the program once the research project has
 ended.

ONE FINAL WORD

I wish I could have had this type of training when I became a mum. It would have given me a better understanding instead of parenting on the run. I like the fact that these can be tools for life, I will try to remember them when my kids get into strife. The arguments, fights and being disrespectful, always left me feeling sad, guilty and horrible. I'm glad we've been taught the positive parenting way. I cant wait to tell my country men and hear what they got to say. I hope they feel like I do an practice it everyday. Cause it makes you fell real deadly when bringing up kids this way and you be there to help your family understand Jandu Yani U way.



SELECT REFERENCES

- Baumann, A. A., Powell, B. J., Kohl, P. L., Tabak, R. G., Penalba, V., Proctor, E. K., Domenech-Rodriguez, M. M., & Cabassa, L. J. (2015). Cultural adaptation and implementation of evidence-based parent-training: A systematic review and critique of guiding evidence.
- Fitzpatrick, J. P., Latimer, J., Olson, H. C., Carter, M., Oscar, J., Lucas, B.R., Doney, R., Salter, C., Try, J., Hawkes, G., Fitzpatrick, E., Hand, M., Watkins, R.E., Tsang, T.W., Bower, C., Ferreira, M.L., Boulton, J., & Elliott, E.J. (2017). Prevalence and profile of neurodevelopment and fetal alcohol spectrum disorder (FASD) amongst Australian Aboriginal children living in remote communities. *Research in Developmental Disabilities, 65,* 114-126. doi:10.1016/j.ridd.2017.04.001
- Fitzpatrick, J. P., Latimer, J., Carter, M., Oscar, J., Ferreira, M. L., Carmichael, O. H., Lucus, B. R., Doney, R., Salter, C., Try, J., Hawkes, G., Fitzpatrick, E., Hand, M., Watkins, R. E., Martiniuk, A. L., Bower, C., Boulton, J., & Elliott, E. J. (2015). Prevalence of fetal alcohol syndrome in a population-based sample of children living in remote Australia: the Lililwan Project. *Journal of Paediatric Child Health*, *51*(4): 450-457. doi: 10.1111/jpc.12814
- Sanders, M. R. (2012). Development, evaluation, and multinational dissemination of the Triple P Positive Parenting Program. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 8(1), 345-379. doi:10.1146/annurev-clinpsy-032511-143104
- Sanders, M. R., Mazzucchelli, T. G., & Studman, L. J. (2009). Facilitator's manual for Group Stepping Stones Triple P. Brisbane, QLD, Australia: Triple P. International
- Tsang, T., Carmichael, H. O., Latimer, J., Fitzpatrick, J., Hand, M., Oscar, J., Carter, M., & Elliott, E.J. (2017) Behaviour in children with fetal alcohol spectrum disorders in remote Australia: 1097/DBP. a population based study. *Journal of Developmental & Behavioural Pediatrics*, 38(7), 528-537. doi:10.1097/DBP.0000000000000463
- Turner, K. M. T., Richards, M., & Sanders, M. R. (2007). Randomised clinical trial of a group parent education programme for Australian Indigenous families. Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health, 43(6), 429-437. doi:10.1111/j.1440-1754.2007.01053.x
- Turner, K. M. T., Sanders, M. R., & Hodge, L. (2014). Issues in professional training to implement evidence-based parenting programs: The needs of Indigenous practitioners. *Australian Psychologist*, *49*(6), 384-394. doi:10.1111/ap.12090
- Turner, K. M. T., Sanders, M. R., & Markie-Dadds, C. (2006a). Every parent's workbook for Indigenous Triple P. Brisbane, Australia: Triple P International.